



ཤེས་རིག་སྒྲུབ་ཁག་།  
ལུ་ཏིག་ཐང་འབྲིང་རིམ་སློབ་ལྷན་ཁག་།  
**MOTITHANG HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL**  
**THIMPHU THROMDE**



“Every child is inspired to learn and empowered with wisdom to excel in life”  
**TRIAL EXAMINATION: 2020**

**HISTORY (Paper I)**

**Reading Time: 15 mins Class: 10**

**Day & Date: 2<sup>nd</sup> December Wednesday(Morning)**

**Writing time: 2 hrs**

**Total marks: 80**

Name: ..... Class & Sec.....Roll.No : .....

Invigilator's initial

**READ THE FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS CAREFULLY:**

1. Do not write for the first fifteen minutes. This time is to be spent on reading the questions. After having read the questions, you will be given two hours to answer all questions.
2. In this paper, there are two Parts: I and II. Each Part has three Sections: A, B and C. All the questions in Part I are compulsory. You are expected to attempt any one question from Part II Section A, any three from Part II Section B and any one from Part II Section C. Remember, questions 1, 2 and 3 are compulsory.
3. Read the directions to each question carefully and write all your answers in the space provided in the question booklet itself.
4. Remember to write quickly but neatly.
5. Do not remove or tear off any page from the booklet.

| PART             | I |    |   | II |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL |
|------------------|---|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
|                  | A | B  | C | A  |    | B  |    |    | C  |    |    |       |
| QUESTION         | 1 | 2  | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 |       |
| Marks            | 7 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 80    |
| AWARD            |   |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| MARKER'S INITIAL |   |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |

**Part I**

**Section A: Civics**

**Answer All Questions**

**Question 1a**

**[1x4 marks]**

**Directions:** *Each question has four choices of answers. Choose the correct answer and write it in the space provided.*

- (i) What do you mean by The Office of Attorney General?
- A The highest appellate authority in the judiciary system
  - B Legal representative of thr Royal Government of Bhutan
  - C Responsible for enhancing the socio-economic development of the country
  - D Implements the law formulated by the legislature.

Answer: .....

- (ii) Which of the following best describes the term ‘Darkyen’?
- A Award of National Merit and Certificate
  - B Award of Medal and Insignia
  - C Award of Rank and responsibility.
  - D Award of Royal Gifts and Prizes .

Answer: .....

- (iii) The Lhengye Zhungtshog was initially formed in the year
- A 1969 by the Tshogdu Chhenmo
  - B 1967 by the Tshogdu Chhenmo.
  - C 1965 by the Tshogdu Chhenmo.
  - D 1968 by the Tshogdu Chhenmo

Answer: .....

- (iv) After the dissolution of second elected government on 1<sup>st</sup> August 2018, the immediate function of the Election Commission of Bhutan is to

- A hold election within ninety days.
- B maintain electoral rolls.
- C arrange for interim government.
- D conduct election for the Local government.

Answer : .....

**Question 1b**

**(3marks)**

(i) What do you think will happen if the criteria are not set for the election of the member of the parliament? Write THREE consequences. (3)

Answer:.....  
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 .....

**Section B: Bhutan History (15 marks)**

**Attempt ALL the questions**

**Question 2a**

**(1x7)**

**Directions:** *Read the following questions carefully, for each questions choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write it in the answer sheet provided.*

- (i) The strategy used by Trongsa Poenlop Ugyen Wangchuck to strengthen the political unity of the country was network of alliance. The ‘Network of alliance’ here means
- A Settling disputes through peaceful manner
  - B Mediating disputes between conflicting leaders.
  - C Appointing strong and capable leaders in key position.
  - D Marital alliances and appointing relatives in key position.

Answer:.....

- (ii) The Dratshang Lhentshog was established mainly to
- A manage and guide the monastic communities.
  - B render useful spiritual and social services.
  - C preserve and promote national culture and religion.
  - D develop and promote Dzongkha.

Answer:.....

- (iii) The advantage which Jigme Namgyal had upon his appointment to the prestigious post of Trongsa Tshongpoen was his enhanced learning in the field of
- A Religion and diplomacy
  - B Cultural affairs and political ties
  - C Administration and management
  - D Court affairs and diplomacy.

Answer: .....

- (iv) The existence of National Work Force in the country today is credited to the noble moves of the Fourth Druk Gyalpo. Which one of the following reforms of His Majesty is closely attributed to this?
- A Establishment of Kadzin Lhentshog
  - B Abolition of Goongda Woola
  - C Encouragement of Zapto Lemi
  - D Establishment of Solzin Lhengtshog .

Answer: .....

- (v) The First Five Year Plan's major objective was to
- A develop agriculture.
  - B develop health facilities.
  - C promote trade and commerce.
  - D end the country's state of isolation.

Answer: .....

(vi) The original painting done by the great Tertoen Pema Lingpa is still retained at

- A Tango Lhakhang.
- B Tamzhing Lhakhang.
- C Kunzang Lhakhang.
- D Tharpaling Lhakhang.

Answer:.....

(vii) All the following are the significances of building Chhotens in the lives of Bhutanese people EXCEPT,

- A Protect a region against evil spirit.
- B Built in memory of eminent lama.
- C Protection in the landslide prone area.
- D Increase tourist attraction in the region.

Answer: .....

**Question 2b**

**(8 marks)**

(i). How is the birth of Druk Gyalpo Jigme Singye Wangchuck significant to the history of Bhutan? (2)

Answer:.....  
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(ii). Why was the policy of self-imposed isolation abandoned by Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuck? (3)

Answer:.....  
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(iii).In Bhutan, painting Thangkas is considered as an act of spiritual devotion. Imagine that you are a master painter, how would you contribute in preserving traditional art of painting? Suggest TWO ways. (2)

Answer:.....  
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(iv). Mention ONE religious reform of Jigme Namgyal. (1)

Answer:.....  
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**Section C: Indian History (8 marks)**

**Attempt ALL the questions**

**Question 3a**

**(4x1)**

**Directions:** *Read the following questions carefully, for each questions choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write it in the answer sheet provided.*

I. M.K.Gandhi is ranked amongst the greatest educators because

- A He wrote many books on education
- B His ideals of education were included in basic education
- C He promoted the idea of modern education
- D He emphasized on sending all children to school

Answer: .....

II. UNICEF celebrated 1979 as “International Year of the Children” to

- A speak on behalf of the children.
- B protect rights of the children.
- C to focus attention of all the people on the rights and welfare of the children.
- D to provide services in primary health care, nutrition, basic education and sanitation

Answer: .....

III.....earned the epithet as the Frontier Gandhi

- A Khan Abdul Gaffer Khan
- B Mahatma Gandhi
- C Khan Abdul Gandhi
- D Sir Stafford Cripp

Answer: .....

IV. Which of the following is NOT true about International Labor Organization?

- A. Freedom to form association.
- B. Hours and conditions of work.
- C. Vacation with pay.
- D. Compulsory child labor.

Answer: .....

**Question 3b**

**(4 marks)**

- (i) Explain TWO steps taken by Gandhi to improve the social and economic conditions of the poor?  
(2)

Answer:.....  
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- (ii) Mention TWO major functions of General Assembly. (2)

Answer:.....  
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**PART TWO**

**Section A: Civics (10 marks)**  
**Attempt any ONE Question**

**Question 4**

**(10 marks)**

(i).Discuss **THREE** salient features of judicial system of Bhutan. (3)

Answer:.....  
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(ii).Explain the **TWO** types of Executive with examples. (3)

Answer:.....  
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(iii).Ap Tashi and Am Pema, residents of Rubesa, Wangdue Dzongkhag prefers to solve their disagreements through negotiated settlement rather than going to Thrimkhang. What could be the reasons for their choice? Give **FOUR** points. (4)

Answer:.....  
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**Question 5**

**(10 marks)**

(i).The work of the Executive is not only to implement the policies and laws made by the Legislature but there are other important functions.

With reference to the above statement explain **THREE** functions of Lhengye Zhungtshog. (3)

Answer:.....  
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(ii).Write **THREE** membership criteria of the Parliament. (3)

Answer:.....  
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(iii).The Bhutanese Judiciary system is based on the Buddhist principles of Michoe Tsangma Chudrug. Drawing inspiration from these virtuous acts, what **TWO** suggestions would you give to your friends to avoid involvement in anti-social activities. (2)

Answer:.....  
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(iv).Define the terms: Legislature and Judiciary in your own words. (2)

Answer:.....  
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**Section B: Bhutan History (30 marks)**

**Attempt any THREE questions**

**Question 6**

**(10 marks)**

1. Handicraft as a business has a good prospect for the economic growth of the nation. Give THREE reasons to support your view. (3)

Answer:.....  
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2. During the reign of the Second Druk Gyalpo the country's policy of isolation was maintained. How did the policy prove favorable for Bhutan's political conditions? Write THREE points. (3)

Answer:.....  
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3. Evaluate Third Druk Gyalpo as the Father of Modern Bhutan. (4)

Answer:.....  
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**Question 7**

**(10 marks)**

1. Why did Trongsa Poenlop Ugyen Wangchuck summon Ugyen Dorji from Kalimpong and recruit to the service of Trongsa Poenlop? Give THREE reasons. (3)

Answer:.....  
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2. *Jigme Namgyal* was said to be the greatest national figure that emerged in Bhutan after *Zhabdrung Ngawang Namgyal*, Do you agree with the statement? Justify your answer with FOUR points. (4)

Answer:.....  
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3. “Druk Gyalpo Jigme Singye Wangchuck, architect of modern Development has secured our people towards greater prosperity during his reign.”

With reference to the above statement, choose THREE areas of development and briefly explain how it helped you to lead a comfortable life now (3).

Answer:.....  
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**Question 9**

**(10 marks)**

1. What would have happened, if Ashely Eden mission had been a success? Give THREE possible outcomes. (3)

Answer:.....  
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2. If Trongsa Poenlop Ugyen Wangchuck had not joined the British Expedition to Tibet, what would have been the consequences? (4)

Answer:.....  
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3. Do you support Druk Gyalpo Jigme Wangchuck’s administrative reforms? Why? (3)

Answer:.....  
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**Question 10**

**(10 marks)**

1. Mention TWO reasons why architectural styles in building differ from place to place in Bhutan. (2)

Answer:.....  
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2. What evidences are there to prove that the quality of life in rural areas has been improved? Mention any FOUR (4)

Answer:.....  
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3. What would have happened if Jigme Namgyal had not intervened in the event of 1854? Mention any TWO possible consequences. (2)

Answer:.....  
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4. Why do people prefer chemical paints to traditional paints nowadays? Write TWO reasons. (2)

Answer:.....  
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**Section: C Indian History (10 marks)**  
**Attempt any ONE question**

**Question 11**

**(10 marks)**

(1).Bring out THREE differences between the Gandhian principles of Satyagraha and Passive Resistance.  
(3 )

Answer.....  
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(2).Evaluate Mahatma Gandhi as an undisputed leader of India. (3)

Answer:.....  
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(3).List TWO Functions and TWO achievements of WHO. (4)

Answer.....  
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**Question 12**

**(10 marks)**

(1). 'The Civil Disobedience Movement during the Indian Freedom fighting was a memorable call for unity and oneness.' Write THREE examples to justify the statement. (3)

Answer.....  
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(2). Illustrate any TWO reasons for formation of SAARC. (2)

Answer.....  
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3. What do you think would have happened if United Nations Organization had not been formed? Draw out any THREE consequences in the world. (3)

Answer.....  
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(4). Describe the famous Dandhi march in your own words. (2)

Answer.....  
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Good luck!!!!